

Belgian 5G base station power consumption





Overview

How does mobile data traffic affect the energy consumption of 5G base stations?

The explosive growth of mobile data traffic has resulted in a significant increase in the energy consumption of 5G base stations (BSs).

Can a 5G ran be deployed in Belgium?

In this work, the whole method is applied to broadband RANs in Belgium for six scenarios of 5G deployment from 2020 to 2025. This paper is organized in four sections.

Do 5G Rans consume more energy?

We apply this method to the RANs in Belgium over the 2020–2025 period for six scenarios of 5G deployment. Results show that the static energy consumption accounts for a major part of the total RAN energy consumption, which implies that concurrently operating 4G and 5G RANs consumes more energy than using only one generation.

What is 5G base station?

1. Introduction 5G base station (BS), as an important electrical load, has been growing rapidly in the number and density to cope with the exponential growth of mobile data traffic . It is predicted that by 2025, there will be about 13.1 million BSs in the world, and the BS energy consumption will reach 200 billion kWh .



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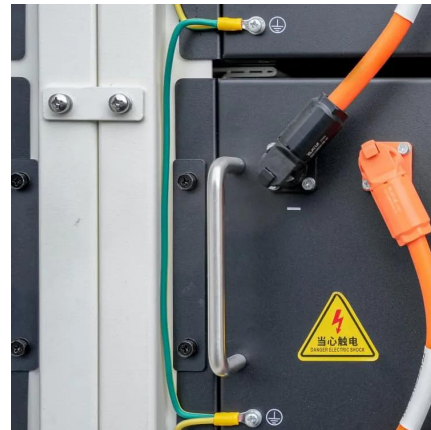
[Evaluation and projection of 4G and 5G RAN energy ...](#)

Nov 29, 2022 · Energy consumption of mobile cellular communications is mainly due to base stations (BSs) that constitute radio access networks (RANs). 5G technologies are expected to ...

[Evaluation of the energy consumption of the 5G Radio ...](#)

Objective This Master's thesis will start from a database containing the measured energy consumption and data traffic of deployed 5G base stations in Belgium for two major operators.

...



[5G Power: Creating a green grid that slashes ...](#)

Jun 6, 2019 · Energy consumption per unit of data (watt/bit) is much less for 5G than 4G, but power consumption is much higher. In the 5G era, the ...

[Modelling the 5G Energy Consumption using Real-world ...](#)

Sep 15, 2025 · Accurate energy consumption modeling is essential for developing energy-efficient strategies, enabling operators to optimize resource utilization while maintaining network ...



[Power consumption evaluation of mobile radio](#)

Apr 22, 2022 · This work also shows that 4G base stations are lightly loaded on average and that static energy consumption accounts for more than 80% of total RAN energy consumption in ...



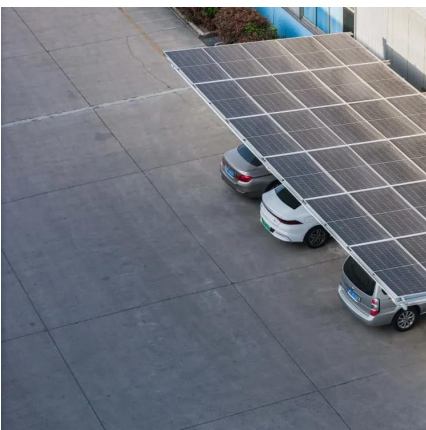
[Energy consumption optimization of 5G base stations ...](#)

Aug 1, 2023 · An energy consumption optimization strategy of 5G base stations (BSs) considering variable threshold sleep mechanism (ECOS-BS) is proposed, which includes the initial ...



[Energy Consumption of 5G, Wireless Systems ...](#)

Reports on the Increasing Energy Consumption of Wireless Systems and Digital Ecosystem The more we use wireless electronic devices, the more ...





[Energy-efficiency schemes for base stations in 5G ...](#)

In today's 5G era, the energy efficiency (EE) of cellular base stations is crucial for sustainable communication. Recognizing this, Mobile Network Operators are actively prioritizing EE for ...

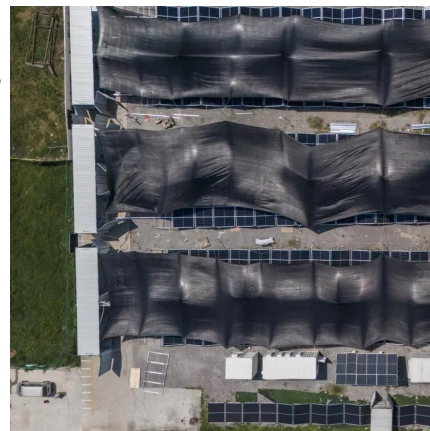


[Evaluation and projection of 4G and 5G RAN energy ...](#)

Energy consumption of mobile cellular communications is mainly due to base stations (BSs) that constitute radio access networks (RANs). 5G technologies are expected to improve the RAN ...

Base station power control strategy in ultra-dense networks ...

Aug 1, 2025 · Within the context of 5G, Ultra-Dense Networks (UDNs) are regarded as an important network deployment strategy, employing a large number of low-power small cells to ...



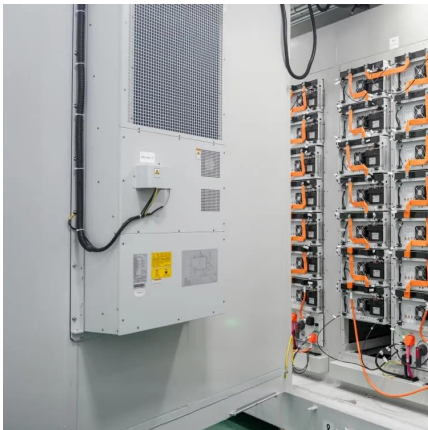
[Power consumption based on 5G communication](#)

Oct 17, 2021 · At present, 5G mobile traffic base stations in energy consumption accounted for 60% ~ 80%, compared with 4G energy consumption increased three times. In the future, high ...



[Analysis of Intelligent Energy Saving Strategy of 4G/5G ...](#)

Jan 1, 2022 · With the large-scale deployment of 5G network of communication operators, there are more and more 5G devices, and the power consumption of mobile network surges. This ...

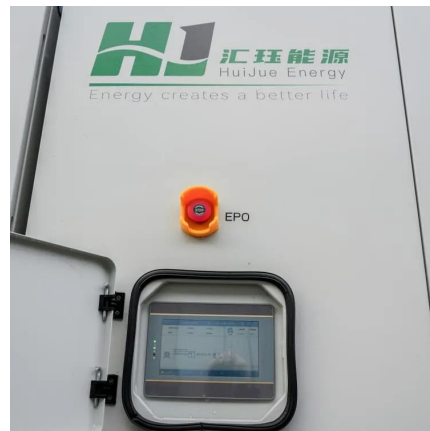


Modelling the 5G Energy Consumption using Real-world Data: Energy

Jun 26, 2024 · This paper proposes a novel 5G base stations energy consumption modelling method by learning from a real-world dataset used in the ITU 5G Base Station Energy ...

Evaluation and reduction of the energy consumption of the 5G ...

Apr 10, 2024 · Moreover, it is unclear which are the components of a base station that contribute strongly to the energy consumption in practice. This PhD thesis will start from a database ...



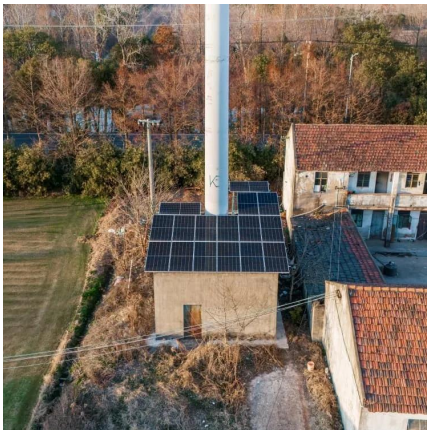
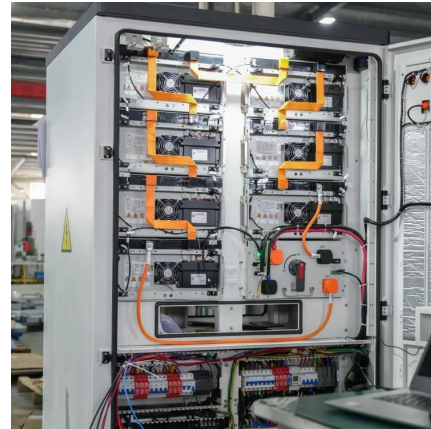
[Evaluation and projection of 4G and 5G RAN energy](#)

Nov 29, 2022 · Request PDF , Evaluation and projection of 4G and 5G RAN energy footprints: the case of Belgium for 2020-2025 , Energy consumption of mobile cellular communications is ...



What is 5G Energy Consumption?

2 days ago · The 5G network is a dynamic system that consumes energy continually and responds to spikes in network activity. Over 70% of this energy is consumed by RAN ...

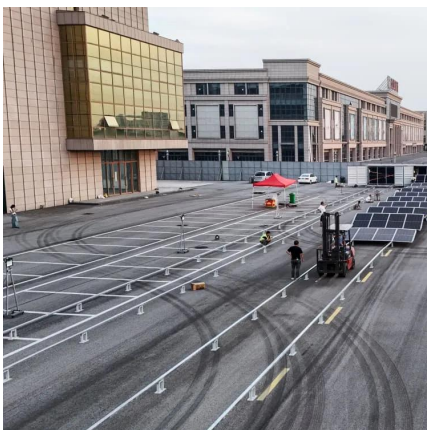


Power consumption evaluation of mobile radio access ...

Despite global warming, the environmental impact of mobile communications tends to grow with the dramatical mobile data traffic increase. Among all the components of mobile networks, a ...

How much energy is needed for base station communications in Belgium

Oct 6, 2025 · Are 5G base stations causing more energy consumption? However, Li says 5G base stations are carrying five times the traffic as when equipped with only 4G, pushing up power ...



Selected area in Ghent, Belgium and the ...

The study mainly focuses on two power optimization techniques, energy efficiency and consumption, and a hybrid power generation system for the ...



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